# Defense Metals Dr. Moreno on the Wicheeda Project Poised to Become North America's Next Rare Earth Mine

written by InvestorNews | April 12, 2024 Defense Metals Corp. (TSXV: DEFN | OTCQB: DFMTF), represented by Dr. Luisa Moreno, President and Director, discusses recent developments and strategic partnerships in an interview with InvestorNews host Tracy Weslosky. The conversation highlights the appointment of Mr. Guy de Selliers de Moranville to the board, emphasizing his extensive experience in banking, financing, and rare earths. Dr. Moreno underscores the significance of strategic <u>funding review</u> by HCF International, noting their recognition of the Wicheeda project's potential and Mr. Moranville's alignment with Defense Metals' goals. The interview also touches on recent milestones, including the shipping of samples to potential partners for rare earths separation. Dr. Moreno emphasizes the project's strategic location in Canada and the support from Discovery Group, outlining Defense Metals' commitment to sustainable development and strong governance.

Dr. Moreno's on Mr. Moranville's unique expertise in rare earths starts: "He brings significant experience in banking and financing, as well as rare Earths... there's not a lot of people out there that actually have experience in the rare earths space." Highlighting the competitive advantage of Defense's project, she adds: "Having reviewed the Wicheeda project and compared it to many others... I am confident that the Wicheeda REE project possesses the essential qualities needed to emerge as

North America's next Rare Earth Mine." To access the complete interview, click here

# About Defense Metals Corp. and its Wicheeda Rare Earth Element Project

Defense Metals Corp. is focused on the development of its 100% owned, 8,301-hectare (~20,534-acre) Wicheeda REE Project that is located on the traditional territory of the McLeod Lake Indian Band in British Columbia, Canada.

The Wicheeda REE Project, approximately 80 kilometres (~50 miles) northeast of the city of Prince George, is readily accessible by a paved highway and all-weather gravel roads and is close to infrastructure, including hydro power transmission lines and gas pipelines. The nearby Canadian National Railway and major highways allow easy access to the port facilities at Prince Rupert, the closest major North American port to Asia.

Defense Metals is a proud member of Discovery Group.

To know more about Defense Metals Corp., <u>click here</u>

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# Defense Metals' Dr. Luisa Moreno on the Wicheeda Project as a Critical Future Source of Rare Earths in North America

written by InvestorNews | April 12, 2024 During the Prospectors & Developers Association of Canada (PDAC) 2024 event, Jack Lifton of the Critical Minerals Institute (CMI) conducted an insightful interview with Dr. Luisa Moreno, President and Director of <a href="Defense Metals Corp.">Defense Metals Corp.</a> (TSXV: DEFN | OTCQB: DFMTF). Dr. Moreno elaborated on the company's Wicheeda Rare Earth Element (REE) Project, describing it as a significant carbonatite deposit located in British Columbia, Canada. At the pre-feasibility stage, the project boasts a resource of approximately 30 million tons at an average grade of 2%, with initial years of mining expected to yield even higher grades of 2.5 to 3%. The company's vision includes concentrating the material and establishing a hydrometallurgical plant to produce a chemical concentrate, with a target production timeline spanning about five years. Dr. Moreno highlighted the success of the pilot plant and the potential for another pilot plant focusing on flotation and hydrometallurgy, underscoring the project's viability and its role in supporting the burgeoning EV and hybrid vehicle markets, which are heavily reliant on rare earth permanent magnets.

Defense Metals Corp., under the leadership of Dr. Moreno and CEO Craig Taylor, aims to establish the Wicheeda Project as a critical future source of rare earths in North America. The project's strategic advantages include its location, superior logistics, favorable mineralogy and metallurgy, proven capability to produce rare earth products through pilot plant operations, significant potential mine life, and the support of the McLeod Lake Indian Band. In line with this vision, the company has taken significant steps by shipping mixed rare earth carbonate samples to major rare earth companies worldwide, validating the high-quality REE product from the Wicheeda deposit. This initiative further positions Defense Metals as a pivotal player in establishing North American rare earth supply chains, emphasizing the importance of diversified supply chains and the need for increased REE production outside China. The company's commitment to contributing to North American rare earth independence is evident through its active participation in industry conventions, such as PDAC 2024, and its ongoing efforts to progress the Wicheeda Project.

To access the complete interview, <a href="click here">click here</a>

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#### About Defense Metals Corp.

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# Defense Metals Signs MOU with Ucore to Ship Rare Earth

## Carbonate to RapidSX™ Facility in Ontario

written by Tracy Weslosky | April 12, 2024
Defense Metals Corp. (TSXV: DEFN | OTCQB: DFMTF) and Ucore Rare
Metals Inc. (TSXV: UCU | OTCQX: UURAF) have entered into a nonbinding Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) to explore joint
efforts in establishing a North American rare earth element
(REE) supply chain. As a significant step under this MOU,
Defense Metals will send a mixed rare earth carbonate sample
from its Wicheeda REE project in British Columbia to Ucore's
RapidSX™ Commercialization and Demonstration Facility (CDF) in
Kingston, Ontario.

## Defense Metals' Wicheeda Project: A Future Powerhouse in Rare Earth Production

written by InvestorNews | April 12, 2024
Defense Metals Corp. (TSXV: DEFN | OTCQB: DFMTF), known as 'Defense Metals', fully owns the Wicheeda Rare Earth Element Project, situated 80 km northeast of Prince George in British Columbia, Canada. This project is not only strategic but could emerge as a globally recognized hub for the production of critical magnet rare earths, specifically neodymium (Nd), praseodymium (Pd), cerium (Ce), and lanthanum (La). To put this into perspective, Defense Metals envisions that the Wicheeda

Project might churn out 25,000tpa of REO, potentially accounting for roughly 10% of the world's current output.

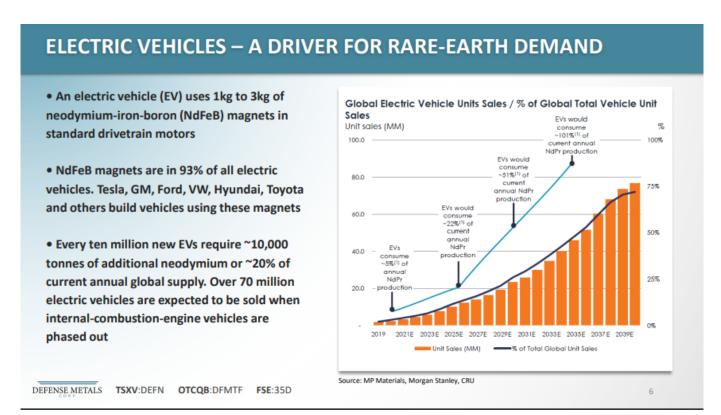
# With plans to become a significant producer of the magnet rare earths, Defense Metals deserves a deeper dive

written by Tracy Weslosky | April 12, 2024

# The Wicheeda Project plans to produce 25,000tpa of REO which represents ~10% of the current global production

Magnet rare earths demand is forecast to surge this decade. This is because an electric vehicle ("EV") uses 1kg to 3kg of neodymium—iron—boron ("NdFeB") magnets in standard drivetrain electric motors. NdFeB magnets are in 93% of all EVs. Global demand for EVs is expected to grow from 6.75 million in 2021 to over 70 million by (or before) 2040. This will require huge amounts of neodymium.

Every ten million new EVs require ~10,000 tonnes of additional neodymium or ~20% of the current annual global supply



#### Source: <u>Company presentation</u>

The key problem for the EV industry is where will the new magnet rare earths supply come from and can the West become independent from Chinese supply. Today's company is working towards a solution.

Defense Metals Corp. (TSXV: DEFN | OTCQB: DFMTF | Frankfurt: 35D) ('Defense Metals') plans to become a significant producer of the magnet rare earths neodymium and praseodymium from their 100% owned Wicheeda Rare Earth Element Project spread over 4,244 hectares and located 80 km northeast of Prince George, British Columbia, Canada.

Brought to my attention a few dozen times over the last 2-years, I am fond of Dr William Bird, Director — who is deemed a leader in understanding rare earths in our sector; and likewise, President & Director Luisa Moreno who has at least 10,000 professional hours in this sector by now I suspect. With a PhD in Materials Science and Mechanics, this is the theme we are stressing at the Critical Minerals Summit on Wednesday, November

9th and that is the scarcity of talented professionals with both the experience and education to tackle the formidable task of creating a decarbonized economy.

The Project has an Indicated Mineral Resource of <u>5 million tonnes averaging 2.95% LREO</u> ("Light Rare Earth Oxide"), and an Inferred Mineral Resource of 29.5 million tonnes averaging 1.83% LREO. Key rare earths contained include neodymium (Nd) and praseodymium (Pd), as well as cerium (Ce) and lanthanum (La). The Resource is amenable to an open pit project and contains a mix of monazite and bastnaesite ore.

Some of the best drill results to date at the Wicheeda Rare Earth Element Project include:

- WI21-49 <u>3.79% Total Rare Earth Oxide ("TREO") over 150</u> Metres
- WI21-54 3.81% TREO over 117 metres.
- I21-58 <u>3.09% TREO over 251 metres</u>.
- WI21-59 2.76% TREO over 212 metres.

#### Strong PEA result with a NPV8% of C\$517 million

The Wicheeda Project <u>PEA</u> (Jan. 2022) resulted in a post—tax NPV8% of <u>C\$517 million</u> and a post-tax IRR of 18%, using a price assumption of US\$100/kg NdPr. Initial CapEx is estimated at C\$440 million.

Once in production Defense Metals targets to produce 25,423tpa of REO over a 16 year mine life, which would make the company a globally significant rare earths producer with  $\sim 10\%$  of the current global production.

The Wicheeda Project plans to produce ~25,000tpa of REO which represents ~10% of the current global production

#### CHINA CONTROLS THE RARE-EARTH SUPPLY CHAIN Mining & Cracking Separation Mineral Upgrade Mixed Chemical **Production** Country Ore Conc Separate Oxides China China 140,000 China **Projected Wicheeda annual** 38,000 **United States** United States China China production 25,000 tonnes REO Myanmar, China China 30,000 Myanmar Myanmar 25.000 WICHEEDA (projected) ~10% of the Global Current Production 17,000 Australia Australia Malaysia Malaysia, China 3,000 India India India 2.700 Russia Russia Estonia Estonia 4,000 Madagascar Madagascar China China 2,000 Thailand Thailand Thailand Thailand 1,000 Brazil Brazil Brazil Brazil 1.000 Vietnam Vietnam Vietnam Vietnam 500 Burundi Burundi China China DEFENSE METALS TSXV:DEFN OTCQB:DFMTF FSE:35D

Source: Company presentation

The Wicheeda Project is accessible by a major forestry road that connects to a highway, with the town of Prince George 80kms away. Power lines and a gas pipeline are <40kms away and a major rail line is nearby.

Next steps for Defense Metals include a PFS to be completed in H1 2023, a pilot plant in 2024, and a FS completed in 2025.

The Wicheeda Project location map and key points showing adequate road access and reasonable local infrastructure including access to power and gas <40kms away

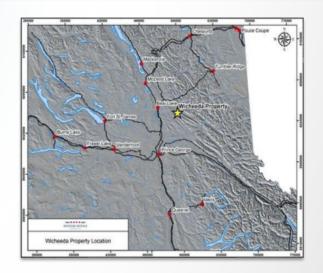
#### WICHEEDA DEPOSIT IN STRATEGIC LOCATION

Strategically positioned 80 km from Prince George and accessible from a major forestry service road, which connects to Highway 97

The 100% owned 4,244-hectare Wicheeda deposit, has power transmission lines, a gas pipeline and a major rail line nearby

Prince George, British Columbia, is a mining centre, with a skilled workforce

Port of Prince Rupert is 500km to the west and accessible by rail and road



DEFENSE METALS TSXV:DEFN OTCQB:DFMTF FSE:35D

#### Source: Company presentation

Given the size and quality of the resource, safe location in Canada (with forestry road access, power & gas not too far away) and strong fundamentals supporting key magnet rare earths demand this decade; most investors would agree Defense Metals is worthy of a deeper look. Defense Metals current market cap is <a href="C\$44">C\$44</a> million.

# Defense Metals' Wicheeda compares favorably with the leading global rare earths

### projects

written by InvestorNews | April 12, 2024

President Biden's <u>defense plan</u> is to shift investments away from "legacy systems that won't be relevant" to "smart investments in technologies and innovations — including in cyber, space, unmanned systems and artificial intelligence." Biden's \$2 trillion green infrastructure and jobs plan focuses on electrifying the US transport system (electric vehicles) and for the US grid to produce carbon-free electricity by 2035 (smart nuclear, solar, wind). To achieve all of these goals there will be a surge in North American supply for the so-called green energy metals — rare earths (particularly Nd-Pr (neodymium and praseodymium)), battery metals, and light-weighting alloys.

One company that looks well placed to capture some of this growing market in future years is <u>Defense Metals Corp.</u> (TSXV: DEFN | OTCQB: DFMTF | FSE: 35D) ('Defense Metals').

Defense Metals is a mineral exploration company focused on the acquisition of mineral deposits containing metals and elements commonly used in the electric power market, military, national security and the production of 'green' energy technologies, such as high strength alloys and rare earth magnets.

North American rare earths will be needed to help support the defense forces secure a safe supply chain



#### Source

Defense Metals flagship project is the 1,708 hectare Wicheeda Rare Earth Element (REE) Project (option to acquire 100%) located 80 km northeast of Prince George, British Columbia, Canada. The Project has an Indicated Mineral Resource of

4,890,000 tonnes averaging 3.02% LREO (Light Rare Earth Oxide), and an Inferred Mineral Resource of 12,100,000 tonnes averaging 2.90% LREO. The ore is favorable with a mix between monazite and synchysite/parasite-bastnaesite contained in approximately equal proportions. Key rare earths contained include neodymium (Nd) and praseodymium (Pd), as well as cerium (Ce) and lanthanum (La). Another big advantage is that the resource is amenable to an open pit project, as shown below.

# The Wicheeda REE Project resource block model showing conceptual open pit shell

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Source: Company presentation

Defense Metals has achieved positive flotation hydrometallurgical test work results, including a high-grade 50% LREO concentrate at >85% recovery. Hydrometallurgical test work demonstrated 90% REE extraction with opportunities for further improvement. Flotation pilot-plant processing of a 26-tonne bulk sample of Wicheeda REE material yielded a mineral concentrate averaging 7.4% NdPr oxide critical magnet metals. The success of metallurgical flowsheet optimization process has demonstrated Wicheeda REE mineralization is amenable to relatively simple treatment via well-established methods of flotation, and hydrochloric acid leach/ caustic crack REE extraction.

Defense Metals is targeting a potential >15 year mine life at 2 million-tonne/year throughput.

Defense Metals' Wicheeda REE Project compares favorably with the leading global rare earth projects

Source: <a href="Company presentation">Company presentation</a>

Local infrastructure is reasonable with the Project being positioned alongside a major forestry service road connected to Highway 97. There is a major hydroelectric power line, major gas pipeline and a Canadian National railway line at the nearby village of Bear Lake. There is a trained nearby workforce at Prince George which is a strategic mining center.

Next steps include a study of the potential of <a href="low-cost front-end upgrading">low-cost front-end upgrading</a> of Wicheeda REE mineralization via X-Ray transmission (XRT) sorting using the Saskatchewan Research Council (SRC).

#### Closing remarks

Defense Metals Corp. currently trades on a market cap of C\$35 million. The Company is still in the development stage with feasibility studies not yet completed. Based on the grades so far, the metallurgy, and the open pit potential we could potentially expect a solid Preliminary Economic Assessment (PEA) or Pre-Feasibility Study (PFS) to follow in the near term.

The future need for North American sourced rare earths looks to be very strong which should prove to be a strong tailwind for companies such as Defense Metals Corp. One to follow as they continue to progress.